



US005474065A

United States Patent [19]**Meathrel et al.**[11] **Patent Number:** **5,474,065**[45] **Date of Patent:** **Dec. 12, 1995**[54] **NON-INVASIVE FETAL PROBE**

[75] Inventors: **William G. Meathrel; Mohammad Saleem**, both of Gananoque; **Shirley A. Binks**, Ontario, all of Canada

[73] Assignee: **Graphic Controls Corporation**, Buffalo, N.Y.

[21] Appl. No.: **222,729**

[22] Filed: **Apr. 4, 1994**

[51] Int. Cl.⁶ **A61B 5/02**

[52] U.S. Cl. **128/640; 128/642; 128/643**

[58] Field of Search 424/78.31, 78.35, 424/78.37, 443, 447; 607/138, 149, 152, 153; 128/639, 640, 642, 643, 641, 633, 634; 252/500, 521

[56] **References Cited****U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

Re. 28,990	10/1976	Hon et al. .	
3,750,650	8/1973	Ruttgers .	
3,827,428	8/1974	Hon et al. .	
4,149,528	4/1979	Murphy .	
4,180,080	12/1979	Murphy .	
4,299,232	11/1981	Zilanti .	
4,301,806	11/1981	Helfer .	
4,308,873	1/1982	Maynard .	
4,320,764	3/1982	Hon .	
4,437,467	3/1984	Helfer et al. .	
4,515,162	5/1985	Yamamoto .	
4,577,635	3/1986	Meredith .	
4,602,640	7/1986	Wada et al.	128/643
4,658,825	4/1987	Hochberg et al. .	
4,706,680	11/1987	Keusch et al. .	
4,731,078	3/1988	Stoy et al. .	

(List continued on next page.)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

1103761	6/1981	Canada .	
0099077	1/1984	European Pat. Off. .	
0137500	4/1985	European Pat. Off. .	
0248627	12/1987	European Pat. Off. .	
2569976	3/1986	France	128/642

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

N. J. Randall et al., Detection of the fetal ECG during labour by an intrauterine probe, 27th Annual Meeting of Biological Eng. Society, Oxford, UK, 2-4 Sep. 1987.

Okane et al., Non-invasive continuous fetal transcutaneous pO₂ and pCO₂ monitoring during labor. J. Perinat. Med 17 (1989) pp. 399-410.

Schmidt, Glue fixation of the tePco₂ for fetal monitoring, J. Perinat. Med. 15 (1987), pp. 377-382.

Hofmeyr, A nonpenetrating fetal scalp electrode, British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, vol. 100, pp. 649-652 (Jul. 1993).

Primary Examiner—Angela D. Sykes

Assistant Examiner—Eric F. Winakur

Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Ratner & Prestia

[57] **ABSTRACT**

A non-invasive fetal probe attaching to the presenting part of a fetus and sensing at least one fetal parameter during labor and delivery. The body of the probe is formed of a conductive hydrogel which is adhesive to both wet and dry surfaces. The hydrogel is either formed into a suction cup shape or is coated on the inside surface of a suction cup shell. It is the combination of both the suction cup shape, which initially holds the probe to the fetus, and the hydrogel material, which allows for increased adhesion in the wet environment of the mother's womb, which enables the probe to be securely attached to the fetus during labor and delivery. In one specific embodiment, the probe is a non-invasive fetal heart rate probe having a maternal heart rate sensor which detects the maternal heart rate to serve as a reference and a fetal heart rate sensor for monitoring the fetal heart rate. The maternal and fetal heart rate sensors are separated by an electrical insulation material which can form the suction cup.

33 Claims, 5 Drawing Sheets